







be elevated in specific areas or at specific times. Kidnappers typically target both locals and foreigners.



Infrastructure is underdeveloped in most of the territory, and safety standards are poor. Utilities provision is unreliable.

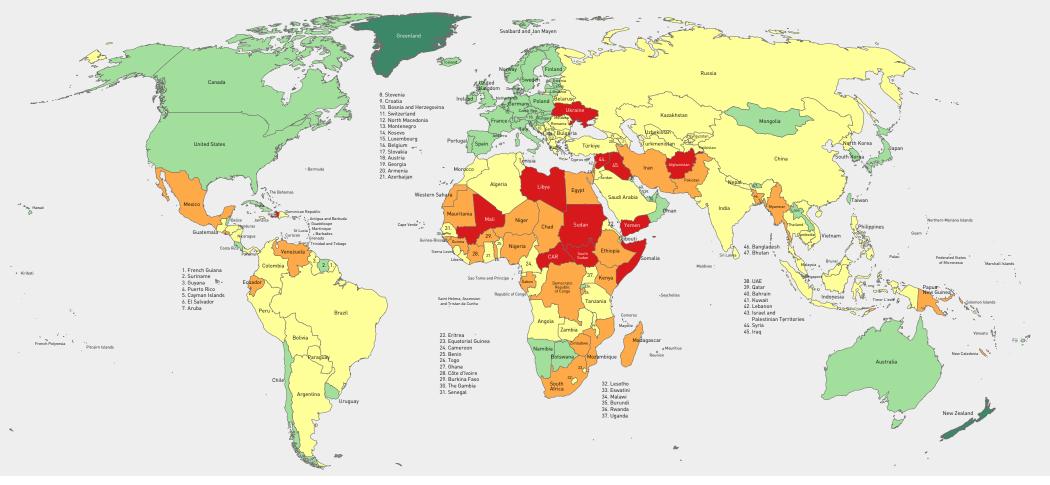
Health threats are widespread, and dynamic outbreaks occur frequently. Healthcare services may be absent, disrupted, or have substandard and challenges levels.

State institutions are unreliable and ineffective throughout most of the country, and can only provide basic services in its capital and/or major urban centers. The security environment in the majority of the country poses significant challenges, and there may be some regions that are inherently unsafe.

OVERALL ASSESSMENT RATING MAP

The overall country rating is designed to give clients an immediate assessment of the overarching conditions in any given country. The assessment is a substantive rating given through a thorough and rigorous analysis of all key country risk variables, and informed through the individual component ratings. This rating is of most use to clients looking for the simplest understanding of levels of country risk, whose risk appetite or risk tolerance requires only a single, monolithic country risk rating.





OVERALL COUNTRY ASSESSMENT RATING BREAKDOWN

EXTREME

The operating environment is characterized by pervasive direct threats to business, personal safety and/or travel, requiring strict risk management procedures.

LOW

The operating environment is generally permissive, although there are a limited number of threats to business and/or travel that require basic mitigations.

HIGH

The operating environment is hostile and there are significant threats to business, personal safety and/or travel, requiring comprehensive mitigations and planning.

MINIMAL

The operating environment is benign and there are only isolated threats to business and/or travel.

MODERATE

The operating environment is challenging and there are serious threats to business and/or travel that requires some mitigations.

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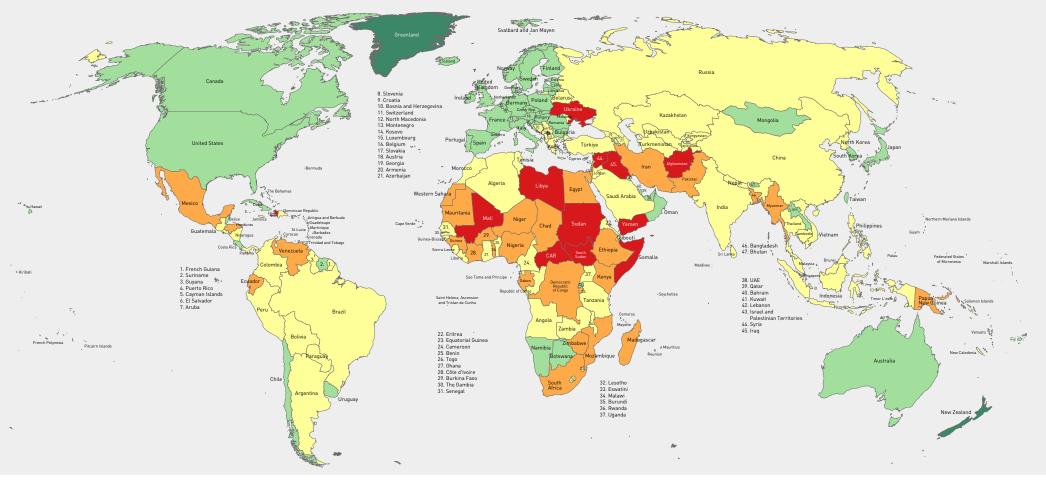
ABOUT CRISIS24

A global, AI-enhanced platform for travel risk management, mass notifications, critical event management, crisis-security consulting and personal protection solutions, including a leading global medical concierge practice, Crisis24 allows prominent organizations, disruptive brands and influential people to operate with confidence in an uncertain world. With a uniquely integrated and scalable platform, Crisis24 has an unrivaled financial profile that allows for strong investment in R&D, technology and innovation.

SECURITY ASSESSMENT RATING MAP

The security category provides an assessment of the security conditions within a territory. It incorporates levels and prevalence of crime, conflict, terrorism and unrest, and the impact upon business operations and foreign travelers.





SECURITY ASSESSMENT RATING BREAKDOWN

EXTREME

The security environment in a country or territory is generally hostile and business operations face severe challenges.

LOW

There are limited security challenges in the country or territory, but they do not impede business operations.

HIGH

The security environment in the majority of the country or territory poses significant challenges, and there may be some regions that are inherently unsafe.

MINIMAL

There are isolated security challenges in the country or territory.

MODERATE

There are some security challenges in the country or territory that may adversely affect business operations.

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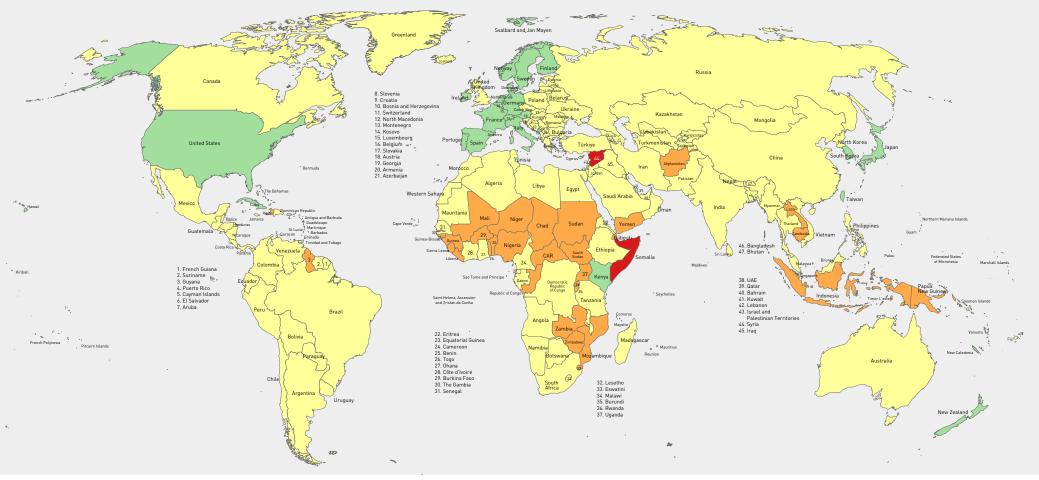
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HEALTH AND MEDICAL ASSESSMENT RATING MAP

A country's health and medical security rating is reflective of Crisis24's five overall threat rating colors. Please note that the same color in different countries does not necessarily equate to similar threats.





HEALTH AND MEDICAL ASSESSMENT RATING BREAKDOWN

EXTREME

Threats are nearly universal. Most threats are endemic, but dynamic incidents also occur and threaten health.

LOW

Threats typically occur only in specific areas and infrequently affect travelers or businesses. Basic health precautions and routine vaccinations generally mitigate risks.

HIGH

Threats are widespread, but may be lower in specific areas. Dynamic outbreaks occur frequently.

MINIMAL

Threats, where present, occur in specific, often isolated or low-traveled, areas and rarely affect travelers or businesses. Basic health precautions and routine vaccinations almost always prevent illnesses.

MODERATE

Threats are generally limited but sometimes affect travelers or businesses. Outbreaks of infectious disease occur periodically.

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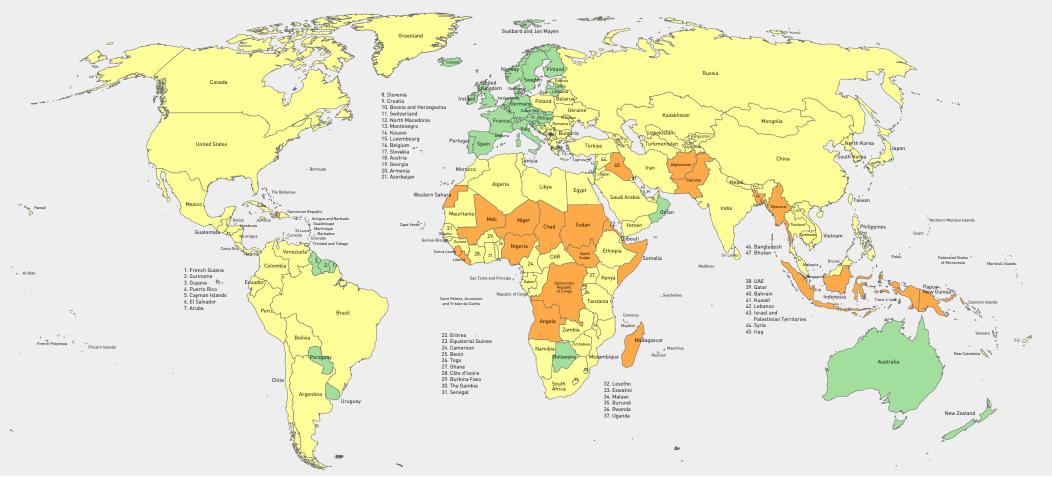
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ENVIRONMENT ASSESSMENT RATING MAP

The environmental category map provides an assessment of the impact of environmental factors on business operations and travelers. It includes assessment of seismic events, extreme weather, and climate conditions. The category also includes the impact of man-made hazards, such as unexploded ordnance, industrial pollutants, and industrial accidents.





ENVIRONMENT ASSESSMENT RATING BREAKDOWN

EXTREME

Environmental hazards pose major challenges to the operating environment.

LOW

Environmental hazards pose only minor challenges to the operating environment.

HIGH

Environmental hazards pose significant challenges to the operating environment.

MINIMAL

Environmental hazards pose only negligible challenges to the operating environment.

MODERATE

Environmental hazards pose some challenges to the operating environment.

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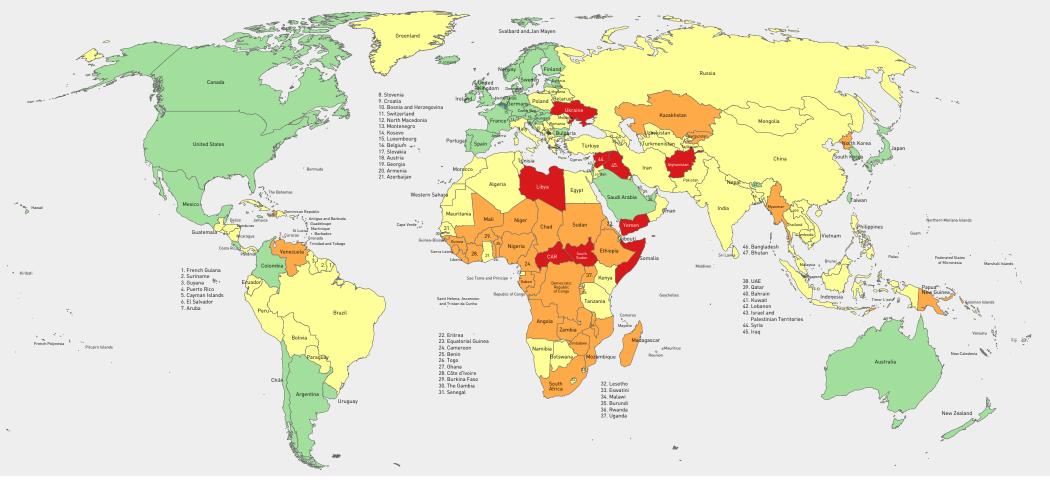
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INFRASTRUCTURE ASSESSMENT RATING MAP

The infrastructure category is an assessment of the conditions and reliability of infrastructure in a territory. The category includes an examination of safety, security, and regulatory standards as they relate to aviation and overland travel, and levels of access to utilities. Infrastructure also includes assessment of digital and cyber threats, the level of technology employed and the existence of dedicated cyber security mitigation measures at the country level.





INFRASTRUCTURE ASSESSMENT RATING BREAKDOWN

EXTREME

Infrastructure is poor across most of the territory, and there are major safety concerns. Utilities provision is very unreliable or even unavailable throughout most of the territory.

LOW

Infrastructure is well-developed across much of the territory. Utilities provision is reliable in most parts of the territory.

HIGH

Infrastructure is underdeveloped in most of the territory, and safety standards are poor. Utilities provision is unreliable.

MINIMAL

Infrastructure is of the highest standard. Utilities provision is uniformly reliable.

MODERATE

Infrastructure is adequate in urban centers but may be limited elsewhere. Utilities provision is reliable in the main urban centers, but limited in suburbs and rural areas.

NOT ASSESSED

The location depicted has insufficient data available for a rating.

GLOBAL RISK FORECAST 2025

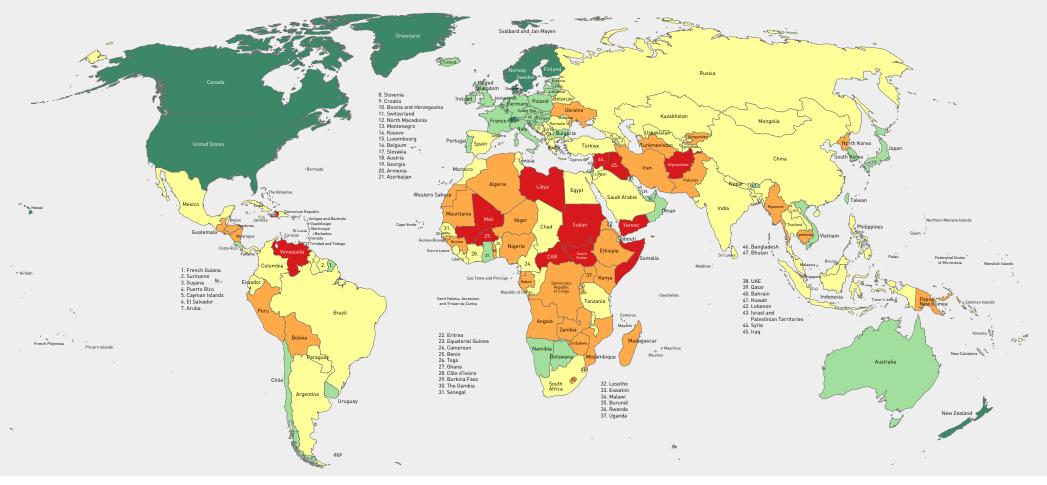
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POLITICAL ASSESSMENT RATING MAP

The political category provides an assessment of the political conditions within a territory, and its impact on businesses and foreign travelers. The category incorporates analysis of challenges to government authority and its perceived legitimacy, and the prevalence of corruption and presence of sanctions. It also provides assessment of the level of judicial independence and measures the consistency of application of legal decisions.





POLITICAL ASSESSMENT RATING BREAKDOWN

EXTREME

The country is effectively a failed state. Institutions are unable to provide basic services, and there is total breakdown of law and order.

LOW

State institutions are mostly competent and effective, and provide reliable services across most of the country.

State institutions are unreliable and ineffective throughout most of the country, and can only provide basic services in the capital and/or major urban centers.

MINIMAL

HIGH

State institutions are well-established and functioning, and are respected internationally.

MODERATE

State institutions are fairly competent but face challenges that affect their ability to provide basic services in parts of the country.

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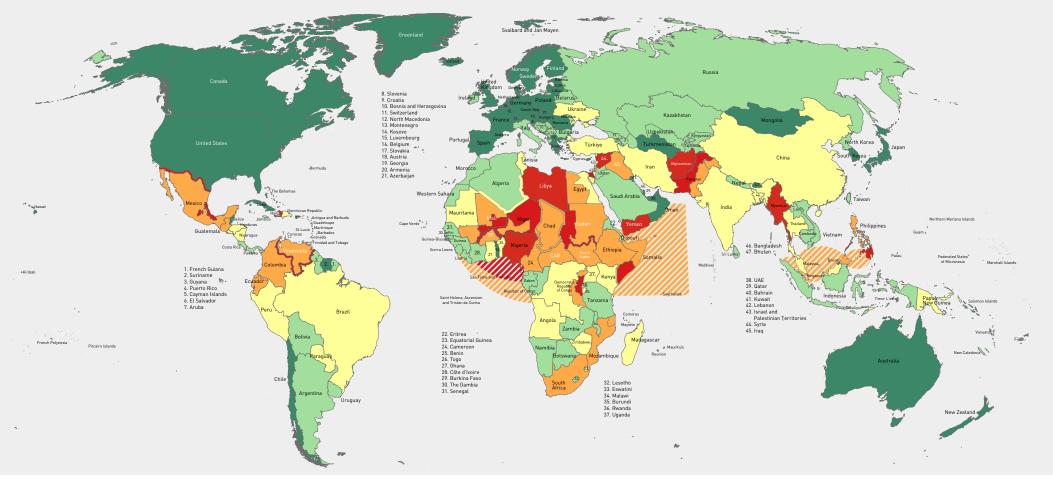
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KIDNAPPING SECURITY ASSESSMENT RATING MAP

This map represents the overall kidnapping threat. The rating is influenced by several factors, including crime rates, common kidnapper motivations and modus operandi, the country's geopolitical environment, and the presence or absence of terrorism.





KIDNAPPING ASSESSMENT RATING BREAKDOWN

EXTREME 🌼

The threat of abduction/piracy is pervasive and endemic in the majority of the country or territory. Kidnappers typically target both locals and foreigners.

LOW

The threat of abduction, if present, generally exists in specific areas and within the local population, with limited impact on travelers or businesses.

HIGH 🌼

The threat of abduction/piracy is pervasive and endemic, but may be elevated in specific areas or at specific times. Kidnappers typically target both locals and foreigners.

MINIMAL

The threat of abduction is negligible.

MODERATE

The threat of kidnapping is episodic, and while abductors typically target locals, foreigners remain at risk.

NOT ASSESSED

The location depicted has insufficient data available for a rating.

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